# **Prepositions in academic English**

## about/concerning

data about
issues about
legislation about
policy about
theory about
comments about
conference about
research about
a debate about
statistics about
a lecture about
to worry about

#### as

to identify s.o./sth as –ing to perceive sth as to emerge as its status as to conceive of sth as

#### at

to estimate sth at at the x level at a university at the end of the semester at fault

## between

a distinction between an interaction between a partnership between a contrast between a differentiation between a comparison between

#### by

allocation by offset by followed by preceded by

### for

available for a contract for appropriate for strategies for compensation for criteria for a justification for adequate for

to have implications for a mechanism for –ing an option for s.o.

for a year (eg statistics for 2004)

a capacity for sth a challenge for s.o. an incentive for –ing

scope for

to prepare s.o. for to be suitable for a problem for s.o. problematic for s.o.

imperative for s.o. to do sth a tendency for s.o. to do sth difficult for s.o. to do sth

a need for to prepare for

derived from

#### from

excluded from removed from a deviation from to discourage s.o. from doing sth

### in

to be involved in to occur in to conduct research in to have a role in doing sth

significant in an investment in participation in resident in a shift in an error in . . . in scope in a topic

in a topic
in conformity with
in . . . format
inherent in
a revolution in
in . . . sphere
intrinsic in
persistent in -ing
to invest in
to engage in

current issues in

in a . . . manner in . . . region

to have experience in to have training in sth to participate in to have instruction in

to fill in

in the area of in the first semester in a university department

proficiency in sth the problem lies in –ing

in . . . font improvement in

### into

to conduct research into integration into investigation into

### of

an analysis of sth/to analyse sth a definition of sth/to define sth

issues of
a source of
a theory of
a survey of
constraints of
an instance of
the status of
an objective of
capable of –ing
an incidence of
the scope of
an extract of
a guarantee of
on behalf of
(in) violation of

conceive of sth (as)

a vision of

a fear of sth of interest to of relevance to an awareness of to be unaware of the importance of evidence of an implication of to make use of an indication of

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a limitation of indicative of sth/to indicate sth

on

to major on to do research on (to) focus on (to) impact on (to) comment on

an emphasis on sth/to emphasise sth

a reliance on a concentration on imposed on

to put/lay stress on sth/to stress sth

a perspective on a lecture on a thesis on a levy on on average

to have an effect on sth/to affect sth

on a . . . basis to rely on on behalf of on the part of a questionnaire on to answer questions on information on

to

an approach to significant to similar to specific to

appropriate to (do) sth
to be relevant to
to be restricted to
to transfer to
an alternative to
to consent to
a contribution to
corresponding to
a reaction to
to have access to
to be apparent to s.o.
an attitude to/towards

a commitment to obvious to prior to subsequent to

an amendment to sth/to amend sth

an adjustment to sth/to adjust sth a challenge to s.o./to challenge s.o.

equivalent to
exposure to
external to sth
fundamental to
allocate sth to
analogous to
confined to
devoted to
inherent to
subordinate to
supplementary to
adjacent to
intrinsic to
reluctant to
importance to

known/unknown to resistant to

proportionate to

with

due to

to be consistent with interaction with partnership with in conformity with to coincide with (in)compatible with concurrent with to provide s.o. with sth compared with associated with

These words are mostly taken from Coxhead, A, The academic word list, http://www.victoria.ac.nz/lals/resources/academicwordlist/

The list of prepositions is also included in a study guide written by Julia Miller when she worked in the Student Learning Centre at Flinders University.