

Partnering for Smallholder Inclusive Market Opportunities in the Mekong



Australian Government

Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research





Australian Government

Department of Agriculture and Water Resources



Developing Smallholder Inclusive Value Chain Models for Local and Global Markets

Inception workshop 9 December, 2015

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Global Food Studies



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Department of Agriculture and Water Resources

Aims

- To develop an understanding and to explore existing business practices between private sector and smallholders in agrifood sectors;
- To determine the roles of other agencies (public, private, NGOs, funding agencies) in food value chain development;
- To determine factors leading to the success of business models; and
- To identify strategies to collect information and evaluate the development of smallholder-inclusive business models.

Overview of the project

- Funding from the Australian Government's Economic Diplomacy Fund (EDF)
- Case studies of smallholder inclusive business models documenting the experience of farmers
- Sectors- dairy, meat, fish and horticulture
- Six APEC member economies
 - Indonesia, China, Vietnam, Thailand, the Philippines and Cambodia (non-APEC).

Background

- Globalisation of food systems
- Changing demands of consumers
 - New food products
 - Food safety
 - Quality
 - Convenience
- Supermarkets and processors require efficient food distribution systems
- New food value chains and business models for sourcing food
- Smallholders are impacted











Food Safety Issues

- Foodborne pathogens / microbiological contaminants
- Environmental contaminants dioxins, PCBs, heavy metals
- Natural toxicants mycotoxins, phycotoxins, GMO
- Pesticide and drug residues
- Processing contaminants
- Allergens
- Additives illegal dyes
- Authenticity
- Deliberate adulteration (food fraud)









Traceability underlines Quality- and Food Safety Leadership.



Star Farm:

- China's first agriculture consulting firm
- Initiated by METRO to train local farmers/manufacturers:
 - Good Agricultural Practices (GAP)
 - Good Manufacturing/Hygiene Practices (GMP/GHP)
 - □ Good Distribution Practices (GDP).
- Maintaining quality control directly at the source
 Fulfilling the "From Farm to Fork" promise
 Monitoring every process detail from farm to fork.





www.latimes.com/business/la-fi-nestle-20140821-story.html



NATION

WORLD

BUSINESS

ODINION

Nestle announces new animal welfare standards



Nestle will require suppliers to provide more space for farm animals, minimize pain in veterinary practices and welcome independent auditors. Above, Nestle world headquarters in Vevey, Switzerland. (Fabrice Coffrini / EPA)

By DAVID PIERSON

@ www.latimes.com/business/la-fi-kellogg-emissions-climate-change-20140813-story.html



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Kellogg boosts efforts to help battle climate change









Rice of PAMCI-Organic Principles / Gạo theo phương thức hữu cơ-PAMCI

- Healthy and environmentally friendly: No pesticide, No herbicide, No growth stimulator, No chemical fertilizer (Only organic fertilizer), following SRI (System of Rice Intensification) method (無農薬・有機SRI農法栽培で育った安全で
- We ensure traceability and guarantee safety of product. Please check our website: pamcisaferice.wordpress.com.
- Có lợi cho sức khỏe và thân thiện với môi trường: Không sử dụng thuốc trừ sâu, Không thuốc trừ cỏ, Không sử dụng chất kích thích sinh trưởng, Không phân bón hóa học (chỉ sử dụng phân hữu cơ), theo phương pháp SRI (Hệ thống
- Chúng tôi truy nguyên nguồn gốc rõ ràng và đảm bảo an toàn của sản phẩm. Xin vui lòng tìm hiểu qua website của
- chúng tôi: pamcisaferice.wordpress.com.

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Nông Nghiệp Hà Nội), JICA 国際協力機構

Farmer group of thôn Thượng Phúc, Đồng Phú, Chương Mỹ, Hà Nội

THÔNG TIN VỀ BAO BÌ

Nhóm "Nông dân Thượng Phúc-Đồng Phú sản xuất

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đầy đủ chữ ký/ We guarantee the rice quality if the package has signs.

gạo vì sức khỏe cộng đồng" Lê Trọng Quỳnh - Trưởng nhóm nông dân Thượng Phúc-Đồng Phú-Chương Mỹ-Hà Nội SÐT: 0977600489 Email: thuongphuc.gaoantoan@gmail.com Đại diện dự án PAMCI-SAFE RICE Đặng Thị Dung - Quản lý dự án Nguyễn Thị Nga -Nhân viên kỹ thuật Email: nga.pamci@gmail.com 日本語: 井上 果子 (kako.pamci@gmail.com) Hỗ trợ đặt hàng/ order support: 01678751060 - Mrs Trjnh Thị Nguyệt

ĐIA CHỈ LIÊN LẠC





Bogor, West Java

WORTEL





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HYBRID been implementation d Apple blue Practice

******* GOLDEN HARVEST SEGURO VITAM LONGA ORGANIC HEALTHY RICE

Tanpa Pupuk Buatan Tanpa Pestisida Kir Ja Tanpa Pemutik Tanpa Pengawet, Tanpa Anti Kuty Janpa Anti Jamur No Chemical No Pesticide No Chlorine No Preservadre BERAS ORGANIK BERAS KESEHATAN

Mengandung Fibre, Vitamin dan Gizi Tinggi Organik Murai Alami Hidup Sehat dimulai dengan Beras Organik Lapisan Luar Beras Mengandung Bekatul Halus Tidak digosok sampai menekilat

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Wet Market Surakarta, Indonesia









Food Value Chain



Project Goal and Objectives

Overall Goal: *To enhance the inclusiveness of smallholders in global food value chains.*

- 1. To identify opportunities for developing alternative food value chain business models by providing an improved understanding of
 - current challenges and opportunities facing smallholders' inclusiveness in global food value chains,
 - challenges related to gender dynamics,
 - existing private sector engagement with stakeholders and
 - the role of the public sector.

Objectives (Continued)

- 2. Complete a cross-sector, cross-economy comparative analysis to identify alternative business models.
 - Examine the adaptability of alternative business models across sectors and across economies.
 - Consider the ability of models, which exist and function efficiently in one sector (e.g. dairy) to be applied to another sector (e.g. horticulture) and potentially across economies.
 - Consider multi-purpose business models, which enable smallholders to participate in both domestic and international food value chains and also scale-up operations to become commercially viable business units.
- 3. Facilitate knowledge exchange between participating economies
 - build the capacity of relevant bodies in participating economies



Thank you! http://www.adelaide.edu.au/global-food http://www.adelaide.edu.au/globalfood/blog/wendy.umberger@adelaide.edu.au

Discussion Questions

Overall Goal: *To enhance the inclusiveness of smallholders in global food value chains.*

- 1. What do we need to know?
- 2. What information is missing?