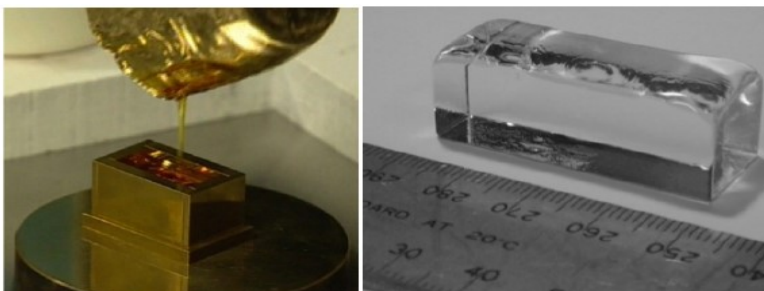


Institute for Photonics &  
Advanced Sensing (IPAS)



# ZBLAN Glass

Optofab Adelaide can produce ZBLAN fluoride glass in a high-purity bulk form that is suited to a range of applications including waveguide use. ZBLAN is a heavy metal fluoride glass, which shows a wide transmission range of 0.3-5 $\mu\text{m}$  and high emission efficiency for rare earth ions. Optofab Adelaide can produce undoped or rare-earth doped ZBLAN glass up to 20mL volume (100g) in a wide range of shapes such as small block for spectroscopy and extruded rod for fibre fabrication. The glasses are melted under a controlled atmosphere, which ensures high purity and low water content. Rare earth ion dopants include: Erbium, Holmium and Thulium (others on request). For pricing and availability, please contact [Luis Lima-Marques](#).



## COMPOSITION

**ZBLAN:** 53ZrF<sub>4</sub> - 20BaF<sub>2</sub> - 4LaF<sub>3</sub> - 3AlF<sub>3</sub> - 20NaF

PROPERTIES		ZBLAN GLASS
Optical	Transmission Range	0.3 ~5.0 $\mu\text{m}$
	Refractive Index ( $n_{1550\text{nm}}$ )	1.49
Thermal	Glass transition temperature ( $T_g$ )	265 $^{\circ}\text{C}$
	Thermal expansion ( $\alpha$ )	20 $\times 10^{-6}/^{\circ}\text{C}$
Physical	Density ( $d$ )	4.50g/cm <sup>3</sup>

\*D.G. Lancaster, S. Gross, H. Ebendorff-Heidepriem, K. Kuan, T.M. Monroe, M. Ams, A.Fuerbach, M.J. Withford, "Fifty percent internal slope efficiency femtosecond direct-written Tm<sup>3+</sup>:ZBLAN waveguide laser", Optics Letters 36, (9), 1587-1589, April 2011.

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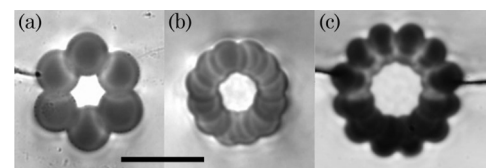
Guangming Tao, Heike Ebendorff-Heidepriem, Alexander M. Stolyarov, Sylvain Danto, John V. Badding, Yoel Fink, John Ballato, and Ayman F. Abouraddy, "Infrared fibers," Adv. Opt. Photon. **7**, 379-458 (2015).

H. Ebendorff-Heidepriem, T.C. Foo, R.C. Moore, W. Zhang, Y. Li, T.M. Monroe, A. Hemming, D.G. Lancaster, "Fluoride glass microstructured optical fiber with large mode area and midinfrared transmission", Optics Letters 33 (23), 2861-2863, November 2008.

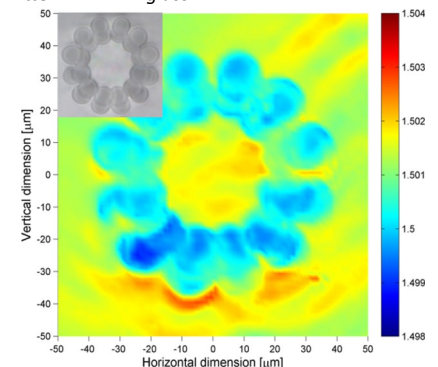
## OPTOFAB ADELAIDE

Optofab facilities in Adelaide specialises in optical fibre, glass and functional optical materials production. The range of key services offered include:

- Soft glass fabrication
- Soft and hard glass and polymer preform extrusion
- Soft glass fibre drawing, including microstructured fibres
- Silica fibre drawing, including microstructured fibres
- Glass characterisations (ellipsometer, optical profiler, UV-Vis-NIR spectrophotometer, STA/FTIR)
- Surface functionalisation of glasses and fibres
- DMG DMU-20 Linear Ultrasonic, 5-axis milling machine with ultrasonic milling capability for machining of glass, ceramics and metals
- 3D printing - metals and ceramics
- MicroVu Vertex 312UC LWD Vision System Coordinate Measuring Machine (CMM)



(a)-(c) Range of waveguide structures fs laser written in ZBLAN glass\*



Absolute refractive index profile at 637nm of WG formed from 24 partially overlapping cylinders direct written at 1 m/min\*

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